

# How to read the Old Testament





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### Revelation 12

- "10 Now the salvation, and the power, and kingdom of our God and the authority of His Christ have come, for **the accuser of our brethren** has been thrown down, he who accuses them before our God day and night.
- 11 For they overcame him because of the blood of the Lamb and because of the word of their testimony, and they did not love their life even when faced with death."



What does it mean to be an overcomer?

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- 11 For they overcame him because of the blood of the Lamb and because of the word of their testimony, and they did not love their life even when faced with death."
  - The context suggests that this refers to the accusations leveled against Christians concerning their justification before God.
  - The believer's defense is not their obedience but their fearless testimony of the Cross.

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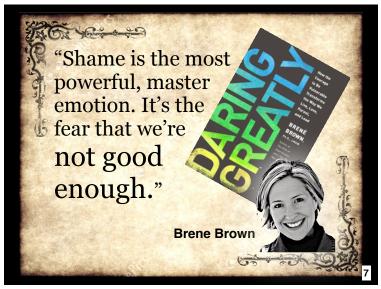
Genesis 3:10
"I was afraid because I was naked; so I hid myself."

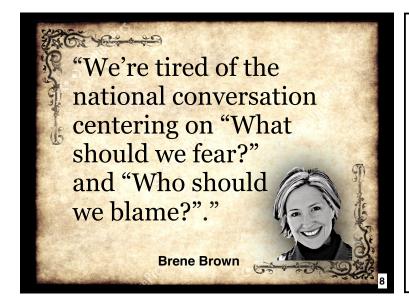
"concealed guilt"

is anger directed outward.

is anger directed inward.







### Shame is deeper than Guilt.

### **GUILT**

**Specific** "I did a bad thing."

This is a violation of the Rules

This is addressed by obeying the Rules

> (repentance, obedience. self discipline)

### **SHAME**

General "I am a bad person."

This is a corrupted nature

This is addressed by baptism into Christ's death

(REPENTANCE and abiding faith)



## Responding to

Old No New Covenant Covenant Covenant Die to Obey Repress the Law the Law the Law

Legalism The Cross License

### Denying sin does not remove shame.

1 John 1

"8 If we say that we have no sin, we are deceiving ourselves, and the truth is not in us. 9 If we confess our sins, He is faithful and righteous to forgive us our sins and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness. 10 If we say that we have not sinned, we make Him a liar, and His word is not in us.

### Confession = vulnerability =

courageous exposure =

draining the "swampland" of the soul 11

### Shame was present before the Law came.

#### Romans 5

"12 Therefore, just as through one man sin entered into the world, and death through sin, and so death spread to all men, because all sinned – 13 for **until the Law sin was in the world**; but sin is not imputed when there is no law. 14 Nevertheless death reigned from Adam until Moses, even over those who had not sinned in the likeness of the offense of Adam, who is a type of Him who was to come."

### Three types of sin

### Imputed sin from Adam

We are united with and in Adam, sharing his guilt and shame.

### Inherited sin from nature

We inherit a sin nature before we actually do anything wrong.

### initiated sin from volition

We make choices that reflect our fallen nature.

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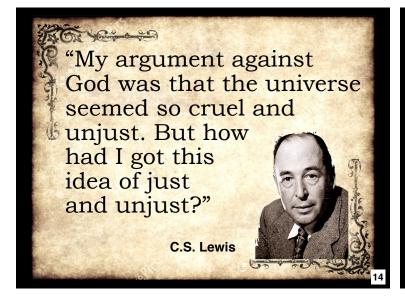


is a good gift from God, but only when it -

1. confirms God's image in us.

## Inner Conscience

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is a good gift from God, but only when it -

- 1. confirms God's image in us.
- 2. clarifies Christ's Cross for us.

15

### The Gentiles repressed their shame and thus were blind to the Gospel.

#### Romans 2

"14 For when Gentiles who do not have the Law do instinctively the things of the Law, these, not having the Law, are a law to themselves, 15 in that they show the work of the Law written in their hearts, their conscience bearing witness, and their thoughts alternately accusing or else defending them,"

### The Jews had the same experience.

#### Matthew 23:27

"Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! For you are like whitewashed tombs which on the **outside** appear beautiful, but inside they are full of dead men's bones and all uncleanness."

### Shame is an open window to the Gospel.

### Understanding the human dilemma

- "Made in God's image" Every human is hardwired to hear and respond to God.
- "Shame" bears witness to this fact.
- "Total depravity" Every area of life is compromised but not incapacitated by our "old" sin nature.
- "Repression" When we ignore our shame, we also shut our eyes to the Gospel (Word of the Cross).

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### Matthew 5:3

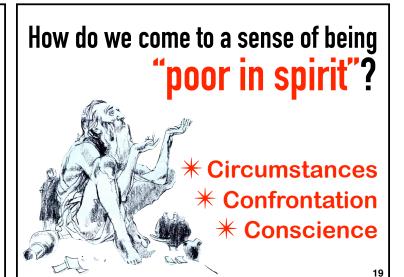
"Blessed are the poor in spirit, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven."



#### Matthew 5:6

"Blessed are those who hunger and thirst for righteousness, for they shall be satisfied."

18



Shame is removed by exposing our sin to the Word of the Cross (the Gospel).

#### 1 John 1

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### 1 John 2

"1 And if anyone sins, we have an Advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the righteous; 2 and He Himself is the propitiation for our sins; and not for ours only, but also for those of the whole world.

How should we respond to shame?

- Take our baptism seriously find a secure place "in Christ" by faith.
- Be vulnerable come out from hiding, confess sins, acknowledge weaknesses.
- Resist Satan don't give Satan reasons to accuse you.

"1 How blessed is he whose transgression is forgiven, Whose sin is covered! 2 How blessed is the man to whom the Lord does not impute iniquity, and in whose spirit there is no deceit! 3 When I kept silent about my sin, my body wasted away through my groaning all day long. 4 For day and night Your hand was heavy upon me; my vitality was drained away as with the fever heat of summer. Selah.

Psalm 32

- 5 I acknowledged my sin to You, and my iniquity I did not hide; I said, "I will confess my transgressions to the Lord"; and You forgave the guilt of my sin. Selah.
- 6 Therefore, let everyone who is godly pray to You in a time when You may be found; surely in a flood of great waters they will not reach him. 7 You are my hiding place; You preserve me from trouble; you surround me with songs of deliverance. Selah."

